

Published by

Federal Office for Agriculture and Food
Deichmanns Aue 29
53179 Bonn, Germany

Telephone: +49 228 99 6845 – 2550

Telefax: +49 228 6845 – 3040

E-Mail: nachhaltigkeit@ble.de

Internet: <http://www.ble.de/Biomasse>

Editor

Federal Office for Agriculture and Food
Sub-Division 221 – General Matters re. Group 22, Matters re. Recognition
and Accreditation, Control Procedures re. Biomass

Background data of Evaluation and Progress Report 2015 is protected by copyright. No part of this report may in any form be translated, processed, duplicated or disseminated without the explicit written authorization of the Federal Office for Agriculture and Food.

Layout

Federal Office for Agriculture and Food

Editorial Status: September 2016

Status data base excerpt: June 2016

List of Tables

Table 16: Biofuels in TJ – source materials	3
Table 17: Biofuels in kt - source materials.....	4
Table 18: Biofuels in TJ - source materials and their origins	5
Table 19: Biofuels in kt - source materials and their origins.....	6
Table 20: Sum total of biofuels per source material.....	7
Table 21: Emissions and emission savings of biofuels	8
Table 22: Emissions and emission savings of bioliquids	8
Table 23: Types of bioliquid [TJ]	9
Table 24: Biofuel vegetable oil in TJ – source materials	9
Table 25: Vegetable oils from palm oil according to origin (bioliquid) [TJ].....	9

10. Background data

Table 16: Biofuels in TJ - Source Materials¹

Fuel Type/ Quota Year	Bioethanol			Biomethane			Bio-methanol ²		FAME			HVO			Vegetable Oil			UCO ³
	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013
Waste/Residue	677	791	156	1,598	1,596	1,251	28	0.04	15,740	19,311	20,549			227				23
Barley	1,100	1,082	1,353															
Maize	10,761	9,576	10,313	152	33													
Palm Oil									5,757	3,276	4,776	20,559	14,646	7,132	1			
Rapeseed									43,442	52,339	48,251		7		367	151	343	
Rye	3,534	3,231	2,292															
Soy									3,392	824	164				0.03			
Sunflowers											139							
Triticale	352	1,094	2,717															
Wheat	6,911	9,012	9,395															
Sugarcane	1,290	627	650															
Sugarbeet	8,013	6,987	4,177															
Total	32,638	32,400	31,053	1,750	1,630	1,251	28	0.04	68,330	75,750	73,878	20,559	14,659	7,359	368	151	343	23

¹ Differences in sum totals are due to rounding.

² no data in 2014

Table 17: Biofuels in kt - Source Materials ^{1,2}

Source Material \ Fuel Type/ Quota Year	Bioethanol			Biomethane			Bio-methanol ³		FAME			HVO			Vegetable Oil			UCO ⁴
	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013
Waste/Residue	26	30	6	32	32	25	1	0.002	421	517	550			5				1
Barley	42	41	51															
Maize	407	362	390	3	1													
Palm Oil									154	88	128	472	336	164	0.02			
Rapeseed									1,162	1,400	1,291		0.2		10	4	9	
Rye	134	122	87															
Soy									91	22	4				0.001			
Sunflowers											4							
Triticale	13	41	103															
Wheat	261	341	355															
Sugarcane	49	24	25															
Sugarbeet	303	264	158															
Total	1,233	1,224	1,173	35	33	25	1	0	1,828	2,027	1,977	472	336	169	10	4	9	1

¹ Differences in sum totals are due to rounding.

² Conversions into tonnage were based on quantities indicated in the proofs.

³ no data in 2014

⁴ no data in 2014 and 2015

Table 18: Biofuels in TJ – Source Materials and their Origins¹

Region/ Quota Year	Africa			Asia			Australia			Europe			Central America			North America			South America		
	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015
Source Material	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015
Waste/Residue	41	75	191	887	2,403	2,755	53	16	36	15,855	17,357	17,711	0.4	3		1,146	1,678	1,211	84	167	279
Barley										1,100	1,082	1,353									
Maize				45						9,577	8,464	10,313				1,290	1,146				
Palm Oil				26,316	17,916	11,907			1											6	
Rapeseed	22			347	255	47	2,635	1,865	448	40,719	50,240	48,097							87	136	2
Rye										3,534	3,231	2,292									
Soy							8	48		14	24					3	21		3,367	730	164
Sunflowers												139									
Triticale										352	1,094	2,717									
Wheat										6,911	9,010	9,240		2							155
Sugarcane			74	2									106	229	253				1,182	398	323
Sugarbeet										8,013	6,987	4,177									
Total	62	75	265	27,598	20,573	14,709	2,695	1,929	485	86,074	97,490	96,038	106	233	253	2,439	2,845	1,211	4,721	1,438	924

¹ Differences in sum totals are due to rounding.

Table 19: Biofuels in kt – Source Materials and their Origins^{1,2}

Region/ Quote Year	Africa			Asia			Australia			Europe			Central America			North America			South America		
	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015
Waste/Residue	1	2	5	24	64	73	1	0.4	1	422	463	466	0,01	0.1		30	45	32	2	4	8
Barley										42	41	51									
Maize				2						359	319	390				48	43				
Palm Oil				626	423	291			0,03											0.1	
Rapeseed	1			9	7	1	71	50	12	1,090	1,344	1,287							2	4	0.1
Rye										134	122	87									
Soy							0.2	1		0.4	1					0.1	1		90	20	4
Sunflowers												4									
Triticale										13	41	103									
Wheat										261	340	349		0.1							6
Sugarcane			3	0.1									4	9	10				45	15	12
Sugarbeet										303	264	158									
Total	2	2	8	660	494	366	72	52	13	2,624	2,936	2,894	4	9	10	79	89	32	139	43	30

¹ Differences in sum totals are due to rounding.

² Conversions into tonnage were based on quantities indicated in the proofs.

Table 20: Sum total of Biofuels per Source Material¹

Source Material	Year 2013 [TJ]	Year 2014 [TJ]	Year 2015 [TJ]	Year 2013 [kt]	Year 2014 [kt]	Year 2015 [kt]
Waste/Residue	17,859	21,698	22,183	475	579	586
Barley	1,100	1,082	1,353	42	41	51
Maize	10,882	9,610	10,313	409	363	390
Palm Oil	24,805	17,922	11,908	591	424	291
Rapeseed	43,559	52,496	48,594	1,166	1,405	1,300
Rye	3,534	3,231	2,292	134	122	87
Soy	3,321	824	164	89	22	4
Sunflowers			139			4
Triticale	353	1,094	2,717	13	41	103
Wheat	6,945	9,012	9,395	262	341	355
Sugarcane	1,290	627	650	49	24	25
Sugarbeet	7,977	6,987	4,177	301	264	158
Total	121,624	124,582	113,884	3,530	3,624	3,353

¹ Differences in sum totals are due to rounding.

Table 21: Biofuel Emissions and Emission Savings^{1,2}

Biofuel Type	Emissions 2013 [t CO _{2eq} /TJ]	Emissions 2014 [t CO _{2eq} /TJ]	Emissions 2015 [t CO _{2eq} /TJ]	Savings 2013 [%]	Savings 2014 [%]	Savings 2015 [%]
Bioethanol	39.97	38.06	24.53	52.30	54.58	70.73
Biomethane	24.93	20.66	13.17	70.25	75.34	84.28
Biomethanol	26.98		22.60	67.81		73.03
FAME	42.78	41.36	24.62	48.95	50.65	70.62
HVO	39.94	45.87	32.03	52.34	45.26	61.78
Vegetable Oil	36.03	36.15	35.70	57.00	56.86	57.40
UCO						
Weighted average of all biofuels	41.30	40.75	24.98	50.72	51.36	70.19

Table 22: Emissions and Emission Savings of Bioliquids^{1,3}

Bioliquid Type	Emissions 2013 [t CO _{2eq} /TJ]	Emissions 2014 [t CO _{2eq} /TJ]	Emissions 2015 [t CO _{2eq} /TJ]	Savings 2013 [%]	Savings 2014 [%]	Savings 2015 [%]
from the pulp industry	2.23	1.87	1.58	97.55	97.94	98.26
FAME	37.56	35.44	46.47	58.72	61.06	48.93
Vegetable Oil	36.26	37.19	36.90	60.16	59.13	59.45
UCO	36.00	19.31	14.00	60.44	78.78	84.62
Weighted average of all bioliquids	5.47	5.55	5.88	93.99	93.90	93.54

¹ Differences in sum totals are due to rounding.

² Savings compared to 83.8 g CO_{2eq}/MJ as the reference value for fossil fuel

³ Savings compared to 91 g CO_{2eq}/MJ as the reference value for fossil bioliquids for power generation

Table 23: Types of Bioliquid [TJ]¹

Bioliquid type	2013	2014	2015
from the pulp industry	26,686	27,568	28,981
FAME	62	76	36
Vegetable Oil	2,810	3,125	3,967
UCO	1	22	8
Total	29,559	30,792	32,994

Table 24: Bioliquid Vegetable Oil TJ – Source Materials¹

Source Material	2013	2014	2015
Palm Oil	2,279	2,329	3,069
Rapeseed	531	797	898
Soy	1	0.06	
Total	2,810	3,125	3,967

Table 25: Vegetable Oils from Palm Oil according to Origin (Bioliquid) [TJ]¹

Origin	2013	2014	2015
Malaysia	1,366	1,193	2,202
Indonesia	912	1,136	867
no indication	1		
Total	2,279	2,329	3,069

¹ Differences in sum totals are due to rounding.